# Table of Contents

Contents

Introduction: Why Study Poverty?
Valerie Maholmes

Part I: Why Worry About Poverty?: The Long-term Effects on Children and Families

1. How Poverty Gets Under the Skin: A Life Course Perspective
Gary W. Evans, Edith Chen, Gregory Miller, & Teresa Seeman

2. Economic Hardship and its Consequences across Generations
Katherine Jewzbury Cooper, Monica J. Martin, Bee T. Rumb, Wendy M. Little, Jessica L. Craine, Barbara Shebloski, and Rand D. Conger

3. Poverty Status and the Effects of Family Structure on Child Well-being
Susan L. Brown

4. Long-term Consequences of Child Neglect in Low-Income Families
Cathy Spatz Widom and Valentina Nikulina

Mary Bruce Webb

Part II: Inside the Family: Impact on Child and Family Functioning

6. The Early Development of Vagal Tone: Effects of Poverty and Elevated Contextual Risk
Cathi Propper

7. Maternal mental health and child health and nutrition
Karen McCurdy, Kathleen S. Gormanb, Tiffani S. Kisslera, and Elizabeth Metallinos-Katsarasc

8. Fatherhood and Fathering Among Low-Income and Minority Men
Deborah Gorman-Smith, Elizabeth Grisa Hunt, and Dylan Robertson

Josefina M. Grau, Kathryn S. Wilson, Erin N. Weller, Patricia Castellanos, & Petra A. Duran

10. Cognitive Development and Family Resources among Children of Immigrant Families
Jennifer E. Glick and Rebecca Clark

11. The Dynamic of Poverty and Affluence in Child Adoption
Harold D. Grotevant, Holly A. Grant-Harman, Quade Y. S. French, Danila S. Nunea, and Jen R. Dolan

Part III: The Working Poor

12. Poverty, Stress and Autonomic Reactivity
Abbey Alkon, Brian Wolff, W. Thomas Boyce

13. Employment in Low Income Families
Nina M. Philipsen Hetzner and Jeanne Brooks-Gunn

14. Non-Standard Work Schedules and Child Development
Rachel S. Dunifon, Kathleen M. Ziol-Guest, and Ariel Kalil

15. How Welfare and Employment Policies Influence Children's Development
Aletha C. Huston

Jane Waldfogel

Part IV: Educational Environments and Child Outcomes

17. SES, Childhood Experience, and the Neural Bases of Cognition
Martha J. Parah and Daniel A. Hackman

18. Family Factors, Childcare Quality, and Cognitive Outcomes
Elizabeth Puh Pungello and Nicole Gardner-Neblett

19. Child Health and Early Education
Robert Crosnow, Nina Wu, and Claude Bonasso

20. Child Care and Early Education for Low-Income Families: Choices and Consequences
Anna D. Johnson, Ph.D. and Jeanne Brooks-Gunn, Ph.D.

21. Evidence-Based School Interventions to Reduce Achievement Inequality
Adam Gamoran, Ruth N. L’Aprez Turley, and Jeremy Fiel

Part V: Neighborhoods, Communities, and Contextual Factors

22. Poverty and HPA Functioning in Young Children
W. Roger Mills-Koonce & Hissa Towe-Goodman

23. Extra-Familial Contexts and Children's Conduct Problems
Erin M. Ingoldsby, Elizabeth Shelleby, Tonya Lane, & Daniel S. Shaw

24. Neighborhood Effects on Children's Achievement: A Review of Recent Research
Narayana Sanyasi

25. Children Living in Rural Poverty: The Role of Chaos in Early Development
Lyune Vernon-Feagans, Patricia Garrett-Peters, Allison DeMarco, and Mary Bratich

26. Homelessness and Child Outcomes
Jung Min Park, Ph.D.

27. Poverty and Possibility in the Lives of American Indian and Alaska Native Children
Paul Spicer and Michelle Sarco

Part VI: Helping Families Help Themselves: Evidence-Based Interventions
28. Poverty, the Development of Effortful Control, and Children's Academic, Social and Emotional Adjustment
   Liliana J. Lengua

29. Preventive Interventions: Parenting and the Home Environment
   Harris S. Huberman and Alan L. Mendelsohn

30. Interventions for Low Income Families: Sesame Workshop's Educational Outreach and the Healthy Habits for Life Initiative
   David Cohen, Rosemarie Truglio, Jennifer A. Kotler, and Jeanette Betancourt

31. Translating Longitudinal, Developmental Research with Rural African American Families into Prevention Programs for Rural African American Youth
   Gene H. Brody, Steven M. Kogan, Christina M. Grange

32. Conditional Cash Transfer programs: Effects on growth, health and development in young children
   Lia C. H. Fernald, Paul J. Gertler, and Melissa Hidrobo

Part VII: International Perspectives on the Mental Health and Psychosocial Consequences of Poverty

   Catherine Panter-Brick, Daniel Lende, and Brandon Kohrt

34. Addressing the Consequences of Concentrated Adversity on Child and Adolescent Mental Health
   Theresa S. Betancourt and William R. Beardslee

35. Everyday Distress: Psychosocial and Economic Impact of Forced Migration on Children and Families
   Michael G. Wassells and Kathleen Kostelny

36. Cross-Cultural and Cross-National Parenting Perspectives
   Jennifer E. Lansford

37. Humanitarian Crises in Low Resource Settings: Evidence-based Mental Health and Psychosocial Interventions for Children
   Dan Singer and Vesna Kutlesic

38. Future Directions in Research on Children and Poverty
   Valerie Maholmes and Rosalind King