# Table of Contents

**Part I. Introduction**

Chapter 1: The Problem: Preventing Identity Conflicts and Genocide
Mark Anstey and I. William Zartman

Chapter 2: The Roots and Prevention of Genocide and Related Mass Violence
Ervin Staub

**Part II. Internal Dynamics: The Parties**

Chapter 3: The Identity Trap: Managing Paradox in Crisis Bargaining
William A. Donohue

Chapter 4: The Identity Narratives
Jesús Romero-Trillo

Chapter 5: Negotiating Memories and Justice in the Philippines
Ariel Macaspac Penetrante

Chapter 6: Diasporas and the Politics of Identity in International Negotiations
Pen Osler Hampson

Chapter 7: Outbidding and the Decision to Negotiate
Jannie Liljia

Chapter 8: The Insides of Identity and Intragroup Conflict
Jay Rothman

Chapter 9: Handling Spoilers and the Prospect of Violence
Marie-Joëlle Zahar

**Part III. Intervention Dynamics: The Mediator**

Chapter 10: Mediation and Identity Conflicts
Joshua Smilovitz

Chapter 11: The Challenge of Partnerism
Moty Cristal

Chapter 12: Conditions for Internal Conflict Resolution through External Intervention
Frank Pfetsch

Chapter 13: Who Gets What in Peace Agreements?
David Cunningham

Chapter 14: Evolving International Law of Intervention and Prevention
Franz Cede, University of Budapest

Chapter 15: The International Community Response
Peter Wallensteen, Frida Mååller, and Erik Melander

Chapter 16: OSCE HCNM: Strategies of the Legitimate Intervener in Internal Identity Conflicts
Fedor Meerts and Tassos Coulaloglou

Chapter 17: Negotiating Out of Conflict: External Interventions in Africa
Mark Anstey

**Part IV. Conclusions**

Chapter 18: Lessons for Theory
I. William Zartman and Mark Anstey

Chapter 19: Lessons for Practice
Mart Anstey and Paul Meerts