### Table of Contents

- **The nature of knowledge needed for nursing practice**  
  *Martha Raile Alligood*
- **Nursing models: normal science for nursing practice**  
  *Angela F. Wood, Martha Raile Alligood*
- **Philosophies, models, and theories: critical thinking structures**  
  *Martha Raile Alligood*
- **Philosophies, models, and theories: moral obligations**  
  *Pamela J. Grace*
- **Nightingale's philosophy in nursing practice**  
  *Kim Bolton*
- **Watson's philosophy in nursing practice**  
  *Elizabeth Jesse*
- **Benner's philosophy in nursing practice**  
  *Karen A. Brykczyynski*
- **Johnson's behavioral system model in nursing practice**  
  *Bonnie Holaday*
- **King's conceptual system and theory of goal attainment in nursing practice**  
  *Maureen A. Frey, Diane M. Norris*
- **Levine's conservation model in nursing practice**  
  *Karen Moore Schaefer*
- **Neuman's systems model in nursing practice**  
  *Kathleen M. Geib*
- **Orem's self-care deficit nursing theory in practice**  
  *Violeta Ann Berbiglia*
- **Rogers' science of unitary human beings in nursing practice**  
  *Mary Gunther*
- **Roy's adaptation model in nursing practice**  
  *Kenneth D. Phillips*
- **Orlando's nursing process theory in nursing practice**  
  *Norma Jean Schmieding*
- **Modeling and role-modeling theory in nursing practice**  
  *Margaret E. Erickson*
- **Mercer's becoming a mother theory in nursing practice**  
  *Molly Meighan*
- **Leininger's theory of culture care diversity and universality in nursing practice**  
  *Marjorie G. Morgan*
- **Parse's theory of human becoming in nursing practice**  
  *Gail J. Mitchell*
- **Newman's theory of health as expanding consciousness in nursing practice**  
  *Janet M. Witucki Brown*
- **Areas for further development of theory-based nursing practice**  
  *Martha Raile Alligood*
- **Nursing philosophies, models, and theories: a focus on the future**  
  *Jacqueline Fawcett*