## Table of Contents

Dedications Contributors Foreword Preface to the first edition Preface Acknowledgements

### UNIT 1 ANATOMICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL CONSIDERATIONS

### UNIT 2 MUSCULOSKELETAL DISORDERS

### UNIT 3 NEUROMUSCULAR AND NEUROLOGICAL DISORDERS

### UNIT 4 NEOPLASMS

### UNIT 5 CARDIOPULMONARY DISEASE
41. Exercise considerations for aging adults 42. Clinical development and progression of heart disease 43. Cardiac arrhythmias and conduction disturbances 44. Heart failure and valvular heart disease 45. Cardiac pacemakers and defibrillators 46. Invasive cardiac procedures 47. Pulmonary diseases

### UNIT 6 BLOOD VESSEL CHANGES, CIRCULATORY AND SKIN DISORDERS
48. Diabetes 49. Amputations 50. Wound management 51. The sensitive foot 52. Skin disorders

### UNIT 7 AGING AND PATHOLOGICAL SENSORIUM
53. Functional vision changes in the normal and aging eye 54. Functional changes in the aging ear 55. Considerations in elder patient communication

### UNIT 8 SPECIFIC PROBLEMS

### UNIT 9 SPECIAL PHYSICAL THERAPEUTIC INTERVENTION TECHNIQUES
68. Conservative interventions for pain control 69. Gait training 70. Orthotics 71. Prosthetics 72. Complementary therapies for the aging patient 73. Aquatic therapy

### UNIT 10 SOCIAL AND GOVERNMENT IMPLICATIONS, ETHICS AND DYING
74. Legal considerations 75. Ethics 76. Physical therapy and the generational conflict 77. Medicare 78. The end of life

### UNIT 11 THE REHABILITATION TEAM

Index