# Table of Contents

## Contributing Authors
- Preface
- Acknowledgments

1. Goals, Guidelines, and Principles for Point-of-Care Testing  
   Gerald J. Kost
2. The Hybrid Laboratory, Therapeutic Turnaround Time, Critical Limits, Performance Maps, and Knowledge Optimization  
   Gerald J. Kost
3. Principles of Anticoagulation and Sample Transport for Point-of-Care Analytes  
   John G. Toffaletti
4. Molecular Diagnostics at the Point of Care  
   Ronald C. McGlennen
5. Dry Reagent Prothrombin Time and Other Hemostasis Methods  
   Stephen E. Zweig
6. Principles and Performance of Point-of-Care Testing Instruments  
   Zuping Tang, Richard F. Louie, Gerald J. Kost

Case A. Standardization of POCT in an Integrated Health Care System  
   Lou Ann Wyer, Stephanie Spingarn

7. Point-of-Care Testing in Emergency Medicine  
   Sean E. Bourke, J. Douglas Kirk, Gerald J. Kost
8. On-Site and Near-Patient Testing in the Operating Room  
   Gerald J. Kost, Joan Bullock, George J. Despotis
9. Point-of-Care Testing in Intensive Care  
   Paul A. H. Holloway
10. Point-of-Care Hematology, Hemostasis, and Thrombolysis Testing  
    Paula J. Santrach
11. On-Site Evaluation of Chest Pain Using Biomarkers of Myocardial Injury  
    Fred S. Apple
12. Bedside Testing, Glucose Monitoring, and Diabetes Management  
    James H. Nichols
13. Nursing Strategies for Point-of-Care Testing  
    Stephanie Storto Poe, Debra L. Case-Cromer
14. Point-of-Care Testing for Infectious Diseases  
    Michael B. Smith, Gail L. Woods
15. Point-of-Care Drug Testing  
    Alan H. B. Wu
16. Point-of-Care Testing for Body Fluids  
    Frederick L. Kiechle
17. In Vitro, Ex Vivo, and In Vivo Monitoring of the Neonate and Premature Infant  
    John W. Berkenbosch, Ryan E. Grueber, Joseph D. Tobias
18. Point-of-Care Testing in the Children's Hospital  
    Theodore J. Pysher, Phillip R. Bach, David H. Pedersen

Case B. POCT for Vascular Disorders and Anticoagulation Therapy in Europe  
   Rosanna Abbate, Domenico Prisco, Daniela Poli

Case C. Advancement of POCT in Sweden  
   Lasse Larsson, Eva Fremner

Case D. Point-of-Care Parathyroid Hormone Testing  
   Lori J. Sokoll, Patricia I. Donovan, Robert Udelsman

Case E. POCT program at the Texas Children’s Hospital  
   Ching-Nan Ou, Laura A. Townsend-Collymore

19. Point-of-Care Testing in Primary Care Networks and Managed Care  
    Jay B. Jones
20. Point-of-Care Testing in the Veterans Affairs System  
    Daniel M. Baer, Waldemar A. Schmidt
21. Point-of-Care Testing in the Community Health System  
    Rhonda M. Pikeln
23. Home-Based Point-of-Care Testing
   Sheila G. Dunn, Michael R. Visnich

24. Advances in the Physician Office Laboratory
   John T. Benjamin, C. Robert Baisden

Case F. POCT for Earthquakes and Disaster Preparedness
   Tadashi Kawai, Noriyuki Tatsumi

Case G. POCT in Remote and Extreme Environments
   Richard M. Satava, Shaun B. Jones

Case H. Military POCT: Field Care and Aeromedical Evacuation
   James A. King, Sean E. Bourke

Case I. POCT in Space and at High Altitude
   Scott M. Smith, Daniel L. Feeback

25. Assessing Point-of-Care Testing Programs
   Marcy Anderson

26. Quality Management and Administration of Point-of-Care Testing Programs
   Ronald H. Laessig, Sharon S. Ehrmeyer

27. Regulation, Accreditation, and Education for Point-of-Care Testing
   Joanne M. Born

28. Point-of-Care Testing and JCAHO
   Thomas F. Ruhlen

30. FDA Regulation of Home-Use In Vitro Diagnostic Devices
   Steven Gutman, Kimberly Creager Richter

31. Regulatory Qualification of New Point-of-Care Diagnostics
   Enika B. Ammirati

Case J. The Art of Managing a POCT Program
   Robyn Medeiros

Case K. Continuous Quality Improvement and Quality Management for Point-of-Care Urinalysis
   Frederick L. Kiechle, Isabel Gauss

32. Informatics and Data Management
   David Chou, Raymond D. Aller

33. Information Systems for Point-of-Care Testing in Critical Care
   Kenneth E. Blick, Neil A. Halpern

34. Point-of-Care Testing Integration and Connectivity
   Jeffrey Perry, Bob Anders, Dirk Boecker

35. Internet-Based Disease Management for Home Care and Self-Testing
   Holly B. Jimison, Judy Kirby

Case L. An Internet-Based External Quality-Assessment Scheme for POCT
   A. Douglas Hirst

Case M. An Intranet-Based Tutorial for Ward-Based Blood Glucose Testing
   A. Douglas Hirst

36. Billing and Payment of Point-of-Care Testing
   Joan Logue

37. The Role of Point-of-Care Testing in Care Paths
   Alexander J. Indrikovs

38. Point-of-Care Diagnosis and Management of Myocardial Infarction and Congestive Heart Failure
   Alan S. Maisel

39. Using Point-of-Care Lactate to Predict Patient Outcomes
   Jan Bakker, Selma S. J. Schieveld, Willem Brinkert

40. Controlling Economics, Preventing Errors, and Optimizing Outcomes in Point-of-Care Testing
   Gerald J. Kost

Case N. Cost-Benefit Analysis for Blood Gas POCT
   Frederick L. Kiechle

Case O. Cost Analysis of Point-of-Care Glucose Testing
   Frederick L. Kiechle

App. I. Effects of Point-of-Care Testing on Time, Process, Decision Making, Treatment, and Outcome
   Gerald J. Kost, Nam K. Tran

App. II. The Economics of Point-of-Care Testing
   Gerald J. Kost, Nam K. Tran

Subject Index