Table of Contents

Mathematical models in percutaneous absorption
   Michael S. Roberts, Yuri G. Anissimov

Skin metabolism during in vitro percutaneous absorption
   Robert L. Bronaugh, Margaret E. K. Kraeling, Jeffrey J. Yourick

Cutaneous metabolism of xenobiotics
   Saqib J. Bashir, Howard I. Maibach

Occlusion does not uniformly enhance penetration in vivo
   Daniel Bucks, Howard I. Maibach

Regional variation in percutaneous absorption: principles and applications to human risk assessment
   Ronald C. Wester, Howard I. Maibach

In vivo relationship between percutaneous absorption and transepidermal water loss
   Andrew Rougier, Claire Lotte, Howard I. Maibach

Skin contamination and absorption of chemicals from water and soil
   Ronald C. Wester, Howard I. Maibach

In vivo percutaneous absorption: a key role for stratum corneum/vehicle partitioning
   Andrew Rougier

Protein allergens: skin as a route of exposure
   Camilla K. Pease, David A. Basketter, Ian R. White

Percutaneous absorption of chemical mixtures
   Jim E. Riviere

Does desquamation reduce permeation?
   Micaela B. Reddy, Annette L. Bunge

Penetration and distribution in human skin focusing on the hair follicle
   Ylva Grams, Joke Bouwstra

Evaluation of stratum corneum heterogeneity
   Gerald B. Kasting, Matthew A. Miller, Priya S. Talreja

The skin reservoir for topically applied solutes
   Michael S. Roberts, Sheree E. Cross, Yuri G. Anissimov

Effects of occlusion: percutaneous absorption
   Hongbo Zhai, Howard I. Maibach

Variations of hair follicle size and distribution in different body sites
   Nina Otberg, Heike Richter, Hans Schaefer, Ulrike Blume-Peytavi, Wolfram Sterry, Jurgen Lademann

Methodology: in vivo methods for percutaneous absorption measurements
   Ronald C. Wester, Howard I. Maibach

Determination of percutaneous absorption by in vitro techniques
   Robert L. Bronaugh, Margaret E. K. Kraeling, Jeffrey J. Yourick

The fate of cutaneous levels of absorbed compounds
   Robert L. Bronaugh, Margaret E. K. Kraeling, Jeffrey J. Yourick

Dermal decontamination and percutaneous absorption
   Ronald C. Wester, Howard I. Maibach

Chemical partitioning into powdered human stratum corneum: a useful in vitro model for studying interaction of chemicals and human skin
   Xiao-Ying Hui, Ronald C. Wester, Hongbo Zhai, Howard I. Maibach

Percutaneous absorption of hazardous chemicals from fabric into and through human skin
   Ronald C. Wester, Danyi Quan, Rebecca M. Wester, Howard I. Maibach

Human cadaver skin viability for in vitro percutaneous absorption: storage and detrimental effects of heat-separation and freezing
   Ronald C. Wester, Julie Christoffel, Tracy Hartway, Nicholas Poblete, Howard I. Maibach, James Forsell

Interrelationships in the dose-response of percutaneous absorption
   Ronald C. Wester, Howard I. Maibach

Blood flow as a technology in percutaneous absorption: the assessment of the cutaneous microcirculation by laser doppler and photoplethysmographic techniques
   Ethel Tur

Drug concentration in the skin
   Christian Surber, Fabian P. Scherb, Eric W. Smith, Howard I. Maibach

Stripping method for measuring percutaneous absorption in vivo
   Andrew Rougier, Didier Dupuis, Claire Lotte, Howard I. Maibach
Tape-stripping technique
Christian Surber, Fabian P. Schwarb, Eric W. Smith

Percutaneous drug deliver to the hair follicle
Andrea C. Lauer

In vivo percutaneous absorption in human volunteers : exhaled breath analysis
Karla D. Thrail, Angela D. Woodstock

Relative contributions of human skin layers to partitioning of chemicals with varying lipophilicity
Tatiana E. Gogoleva, John I. Ademola, Ronald C. Wester, Philip S. Magee, Howard I. Maibach

Effect of single vs. multiple dosing in percutaneous absorption
Ronald C. Wester, Howard I. Maibach

Electrical enhancement of transdermal delivery of ultradeformable liposomes
Ebtessam A. Essa, Michael C. Bonner, Brian W. Barry

In vitro release from semisolid dosage forms - what is its value?
Vinod P. Shah

Chemical warfare agent VX penetration through military uniform and human skin : risk assessment and decontamination
Rebecca M. Wester, Howard I. Maibach, Ronald C. Wester

Transepidermal water loss measurements for assessing skin barrier functions during in vitro percutaneous absorption studies
Avinash Nangia, Bret Bemer, Howard I. Maibach

Assessment of microneedles for transdermal drug delivery
Mark R. Prausnitz

Human percutaneous absorption and transepidermal water loss (TEWL) correlation
Ronald C. Wester, Howard I. Maibach

Natural nano-injectors as a vehicle for novel topical drug delivery
Tamar Lotan

Human risk assessment of chemical warfare agents from skin exposure
Ronald C. Wester, Hanafi Tanojo, Xiao-Ying Hui, Hongbo Zhai, Howard I. Maibach, Eugene Olajos, Harry Salem

The relationship between in vivo dermal penetration studies in humans and in vitro predictions using human skin
Simon C. Wilkinson, Faith M. Williams

Permethrin bioavailability and body burden for a uniformed soldier
Ronald C. Wester, Rebecca M. Wester, Howard I. Maibach

The correlation between transepidermal water loss and percutaneous absorption : an overview
Jackie Levin, Howard Maibach

Percutaneous penetration as it relates to the safety evaluation of cosmetic ingredients
Jeffrey J. Yourick, Robert L. Bronaugh

Percutaneous absorption of hair dyes
Jeffrey J. Yourick, Robert L. Bronaugh

Hair dye penetration in monkey and man
Leszek J. Wolfram, Howard I. Maibach

In vitro percutaneous absorption of triethanolamine in human skin
Margaret E. K. Kraeling, Robert L. Bronaugh

Nail penetration - enhance topical delivery of antifungal drugs by chemical modification of the human nail
Xiao-Ying Hui, Ronald C. Wester, Sherry Barbadillo, Howard I. Maibach

Topical dermatological vehicles : a holistic approach
Eric W. Smith, Christian Surber, Howard I. Maibach

Measurements of drug penetration using non-invasive methods : Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy
S. Wartewig, Reinhard H. H. Neubert

Percutaneous absorption of sunscreens
Kenneth A. Walters, Michael S. Roberts

Use of microemulsions for topical drug delivery
Sandra Heuschkel, Anuj Shukla, Reinhard H. H. Neubert

Solid lipid nanoparticles (SLN) and nanostructured lipid carriers (NLC) for dermal delivery
R. H. Muller, W. Mehnert, E. B. Souto

Transdermal transport by phonophoresis
Laurent Machet, Alain Boucaud

Percutaneous penetration of oligonucleotide drugs
Myeong Jun Choi, Hongbo Zhai, Howard I. Maibach

Transcutaneous immunization : antigen and adjuvant delivery to the skin
Gregory M. Glenn, Sarah A. Frech, Richard T. Kenney, Larry R. Ellingsworth

Topical vaccination of DNA antigens : topical delivery of DNA antigens
Myeong Jun Choi, Howard I. Maibach

Topical dermatological vehicles : engineering the delivery system

Effect of tape stripping on percutaneous penetration and topical vaccination
Myeong Jun Choi, Hongbo Zhai, Harald Loffler, Frank Dreher, Howard I. Maibach

Percutaneous absorption of arsenic from environmental media
Yvette W. Lowney, Michael V. Ruby, Ronald C. Wester, Rosalind A. Schoof, Stewart E. Holm, Xiao-Ying Hui, Sherry
Clinical testing of microneedles for transdermal drug delivery
Raja K. Sivamani, Gabriel C. Wu, Boris Stoebner, Dorian Liepmann, Hongbo Zhai, Howard I. Maibach

Skin impedance-guided high throughput screening of penetration enhancers: methods and applications
Amit Jain, Pankaj Karande, Samir Mitragotri